# inspire-schemas Documentation

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CERN

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Inspirehep schemas and related tools bundle.

- Free software: GPLv2 license
- Documentation: https://inspire-schemas.readthedocs.io

# CHAPTER 1

User's Guide

This part of the documentation will show you how to get started in using inspire-schemas.

**NOTE**: it is highly encouraged to pin the version of inspire-schemas that you use to the major number, for example using the ~= version matcher in your requirements.txt or your setup.py like:

inspire-schemas~=1.0.0

That will prevent any major update (compatibility breaking) to be pulled automatically, and will only download minor and feature updates (1.X.Y).

# **1.1 Installation**

pip install inspire-schemas

# 1.2 Usage

Schemas and utilities used in inspirehep.

# CHAPTER 2

# **API** Reference

If you are looking for information on a specific function, class or method, this part of the documentation is for you.

# 2.1 API Docs

Public api for methods and functions to handle/verify the jsonschemas.

# 2.2 Utils Docs

Public api for methods and functions to handle/verify the jsonschemas.

Bases: jsonschema.validators.RefResolver

Simple resolver to handle non-uri relative paths.

**resolve\_remote** (*uri*) Resolve a uri or relative path to a schema.

inspire\_schemas.utils.build\_pubnote (title, volume, page\_start, page\_end, artid)
Build pubnote string from parts (reverse of split\_pubnote).

inspire\_schemas.utils.classify\_field(value)

Normalize value to an Inspire category.

**Parameters value** (*str*) – an Inspire category to properly case, or an arXiv category to translate to the corresponding Inspire category.

Returns

None if value is not a non-empty string, otherwise the corresponding Inspire category.

Return type str

inspire\_schemas.utils.convert\_new\_publication\_info\_to\_old (publication\_infos)
 Convert back a publication\_info value from the new format to the old.

Does the inverse transformation of *convert\_old\_publication\_info\_to\_new()*, to be used whenever we are sending back records from Labs to Legacy.

Parameters publication\_infos - a publication\_info in the new format.

**Returns** a publication\_info in the old format.

**Return type** list(dict)

inspire\_schemas.utils.convert\_old\_publication\_info\_to\_new (publication\_infos)
 Convert a publication\_info value from the old format to the new.

On Legacy different series of the same journal were modeled by adding the letter part of the name to the journal volume. For example, a paper published in Physical Review D contained:

```
{
    'publication_info': [
        {
            'journal_title': 'Phys.Rev.',
            'journal_volume': 'D43',
        },
    ],
}
```

On Labs we instead represent each series with a different journal record. As a consequence, the above example becomes:

```
{
    'publication_info': [
        {
            'journal_title': 'Phys.Rev.D',
            'journal_volume': '43',
        },
    ],
}
```

This function handles this translation from the old format to the new. Please also see the tests for various edge cases that this function also handles.

**Parameters** publication\_infos - a publication\_info in the old format.

**Returns** a publication\_info in the new format.

Return type list(dict)

inspire\_schemas.utils.get\_license\_from\_url (url)
Get the license abbreviation from an URL.

**Parameters url** (*str*) – canonical url of the license.

Returns the corresponding license abbreviation.

Return type str

Raises ValueError - when the url is not recognized

#### **Parameters**

- schema (*str*) relative or absolute url of the schema to validate, for example, 'records/authors.json' or 'jobs.json', or just the name of the schema, like 'jobs'.
- **resolved** (*bool*) if True, the returned path points to a fully resolved schema, that is to the schema with all *\$ref* replaced by their targets.

**Returns** path to the given schema name.

#### Return type str

Raises SchemaNotFound – if no schema could be found.

inspire\_schemas.utils.load\_schema (schema\_name, resolved=False)

Load the given schema from wherever it's installed.

#### **Parameters**

- **schema\_name** (*str*) Name of the schema to load, for example 'authors'.
- **resolved** (*bool*) If True will return the resolved schema, that is with all the \$refs replaced by their targets.

**Returns** the schema with the given name.

#### Return type dict

```
inspire_schemas.utils.normalize_arxiv_category(category)
Normalize_arXiv_category to be schema compliant
```

Normalize arXiv category to be schema compliant.

This properly capitalizes the category and replaces the dash by a dot if needed. If the category is obsolete, it also gets converted it to its current equivalent.

# Example

```
>>> from inspire_schemas.utils import normalize_arxiv_category
>>> normalize_arxiv_category('funct-an')
u'math.FA'
```

**Parameters** collaboration – a string containing collaboration(s) or None

Returns List of extracted and normalized collaborations

Return type list

#### **Examples**

```
>>> from inspire_schemas.utils import normalize_collaboration
>>> normalize_collaboration('for the CMS and ATLAS Collaborations')
['CMS', 'ATLAS']
```

inspire\_schemas.utils.split\_page\_artid (page\_artid)
 Split page\_artid into page\_start/end and artid.

inspire\_schemas.utils.split\_pubnote (pubnote\_str)
 Split pubnote into journal information.

```
inspire_schemas.utils.valid_arxiv_categories()
List of all arXiv categories that ever existed.
```

# Example

```
>>> from inspire_schemas.utils import valid_arxiv_categories
>>> 'funct-an' in valid_arxiv_categories()
True
```

inspire\_schemas.utils.validate(data, schema=None)
Validate the given dictionary against the given schema.

#### Parameters

- **data** (*dict*) record to validate.
- **schema** (Union[dict, str]) schema to validate against. If it is a string, it is intepreted as the name of the schema to load (e.g. authors or jobs). If it is None, the schema is taken from data['\$schema']. If it is a dictionary, it is used directly.

#### Raises

- SchemaNotFound if the given schema was not found.
- SchemaKeyNotFound if schema is None and no \$schema key was found in data.
- jsonschema.SchemaError if the schema is invalid.
- jsonschema.ValidationError if the data is invalid.

# CHAPTER 3

# Schemas Reference

Auto-generated documentation for Inspirehep schemas.

# **3.1 Schemas Documentation**

# 3.1.1 builders

# 3.1.2 records

# authors

type object

Required name, \_collections

**Properties:** \$schema, \_collections, \_private\_notes, acquisition\_source, advisors, arxiv\_categories, birth\_date, conferences, control\_number, death\_date, deleted, deleted\_records, email\_addresses, experiments, ids, in-spire\_categories, legacy\_creation\_date, name, native\_name, new\_record, other\_names, past\_emails\_addresses, positions, previous\_names, prizes, public\_notes, self, source, status, stub, urls

# \$schema

type string

format url

# \_collections

Collections to which record belongs

type array

minItems 1

Every element of \_collections is:

type string

# Allowed values:

• Authors

# \_private\_notes

type array

Every element of **\_private\_notes** is:

**Reference** *sourced\_value* 

# acquisition\_source

**Reference** *acquisition\_source* 

# advisors

type array

Every element of **advisors** is:

type object

**Properties:** *curated\_relation, degree\_type, ids, name, record* 

# curated\_relation

type boolean

# degree\_type

**Reference** *degree\_type* 

# ids

type array

Every element of **ids** is:

Reference *id* 

# name

# record

Reference json\_reference

# arxiv\_categories

type array

Every element of **arxiv\_categories** is:

**Reference** *arxiv\_categories* 

# birth\_date

Stores birth date

type string
format date

# conferences

Contains information about attended conferences. (their record URIs)

type array

Every element of conferences is:

**Reference** *json\_reference* 

#### control\_number

type integer

# death\_date

Stores death date (if any)

type string

format date

#### deleted

# deleted\_records

**Deleted Records** 

List of deleted records referring to this record

type array

Every element of **deleted\_records** is:

**Reference** *json\_reference* 

# email\_addresses

Contains current email addresses

type array

Every element of email\_addresses is:

type string

format email

# experiments

Contains information about experiments.

type array

Every element of **experiments** is:

type object

**Properties:** *curated\_relation, current, end\_year, name, record, start\_year* 

# curated\_relation

type boolean

# current

type boolean

#### end\_year

type integer

#### name

## record

URI for the experiment record

**Reference** *json\_reference* 

# start\_year

type integer

# ids

type array

Every element of **ids** is:

Reference *id* 

#### inspire\_categories

type array

Every element of inspire\_categories is:

**Reference** *inspire\_field* 

# legacy\_creation\_date

type string

format date

# name

Contains name information.

type object

**Required** *value* 

**Properties:** *numeration*, *preferred\_name*, *title*, *value* 

### numeration

type string

#### Allowed values:

- •
- Jr.
- Sr.
- I

- II
- III
- IV
- VI
- VII
- VIII

# preferred\_name

type string

# title

type string

# Allowed values:

•

• Sir

# value

type string
format .+, .+

# native\_name

Stores name in native form.

type array

Every element of **native\_name** is:

type string

# new\_record

New record Master record that replaces this record **Reference** *json\_reference* 

#### other\_names

Contains other variation of names. Usually a different form of writing the primary name.

type array

Every element of other\_names is:

type string

#### past\_emails\_addresses

Contains past email addresses

type array

Every element of past\_emails\_addresses is:

type string

format email

# positions

type array

Every element of **positions** is:

type object

Properties: \_rank, current, emails, end\_date, institution, old\_emails, rank, start\_date

#### \_rank

type string

#### current

type boolean

#### emails

type array

Every element of emails is:

type string

format email

#### end\_date

type string

format date

# institution

type object

**Properties:** *curated\_relation, name, record* 

# curated\_relation

type boolean

#### name

type string

# record

**Reference** *json\_reference* 

# old\_emails

type array

Every element of **old\_emails** is:

type string

format email

### rank

**Reference** *rank* 

# start\_date

type string

format date

# previous\_names

Contains a previous name. For example, it can be a maiden's name.

type array

Every element of **previous\_names** is:

# prizes

Contains prize name.t

type array

Every element of prizes is:

E.g. Nobel Prize Physics 1977, Shaw Prize 2006, Sakurai Prize 1985 FIXME: shall we separate the year?

type string

# public\_notes

type array

Every element of **public\_notes** is:

**Reference** *sourced\_value* 

#### self

Url of the record

Url of the record itself

**Reference** *json\_reference* 

#### source

This is the source of informatio. It is currently a mixed bags of user IDs or provenance information, e.g. arXiv etc. FIXME: we should really discuss about it. E.g. eprint, webform, Rachel.Lumpkin@durham.ac.uk(96), Fermilab, C09-05-04, KYOTOU...

type array

Every element of **source** is:

type object

Properties: date\_verified, name

#### date\_verified

type string

format date

#### name

#### status

The person's status

type string

# Allowed values:

- active
- deceased
- departed
- retired

#### stub

type boolean

#### urls

type array

Every element of **urls** is:

**Reference** *url* 

# conferences

Conference

type object

**Required** \_collections

**Properties:** \$*schema*, \_*collections*, \_*private\_notes*, *acronyms*, *address*, *alternative\_titles*, *closing\_date*, *cnum*, *contact\_details*, *control\_number*, *deleted*, *deleted\_records*, *external\_system\_identifiers*, *inspire\_categories*, *legacy\_creation\_date*, *new\_record*, *opening\_date*, *public\_notes*, *self*, *series*, *short\_description*, *titles*, *urls* 

# \$schema

type string
format url

## \_collections

Collections to which this record belongs

type array

minItems 1

Every element of \_collections is:

#### Allowed values:

• Conferences

# \_private\_notes

List of private notes

**MARC** 595

These notes are only visible to privileged users, not regular users.

type array

Every element of \_private\_notes is:

**Reference** *sourced\_value* 

#### acronyms

List of acronyms of the conference type array Every element of acronyms is: Conference acronym MARC 111\_\_e example SUSY 2018

type string

# address

List of locations of the conference

MARC 111\_c (in the form city, country), 270\_b

This field is a list because a conference can sometimes be split among several cities.

**Note:** The *postal\_address* should not be provided for a conference.

type array

Every element of address is:

Reference address

#### alternative\_titles

**MARC** 711

Sometimes conferences are known by several titles/acronyms. These name variants can be provided here.

Note: If a conference has several titles or acronyms, it is more appropriate to use *titles* or :*acronyms*.

This field is meant mainly to port information from legacy, that was not categorized well into title/acronym variants and was used to boost search results.

type array

List of alternative titles

Every element of alternative\_titles is:

**Reference** *title* 

#### closing\_date

Conference closing date

111<u> y</u>

type string
format date

#### cnum

CNUM of the conference

Reference cnum

# contact\_details

Contact information

**MARC** 270

type array

Every element of contact\_details is:

Reference contact

# control\_number

ID of current record

MARC 001

Read-only field.

type integer

# deleted

Whether this record has been deleted

MARC 980\_\_a/c:deleted

type boolean

#### deleted\_records

MARC 981\_\_\_a

List of records that were deleted because they were replaced by this one. This typically happens when merging two records: one of them gets enriched with the information of the other one, which is then superfluous and gets deleted.

For the opposite concept, see *new\_record*.

type array

Every element of **deleted\_records** is:

**Reference** *json\_reference* 

# external\_system\_identifiers

List of identifiers of this document on external systems.

type array

Every element of **external\_system\_identifiers** is:

May satisfy any of the following definitions:

### 0

type object

Required schema, value

Properties: schema, value

# schema

type string

#### Allowed values:

SPIRES

# value

```
MARC 970__a
type string
pattern ^CONF-\d+$
```

# inspire\_categories

type array

Every element of inspire\_categories is:

**Reference** *inspire\_field* 

### legacy\_creation\_date

type string

format date

#### new\_record

Record replacing this one

MARC 970\_\_\_d

Contains a reference to the record replacing the current one, if it is marked as *deleted*.

**Reference** *json\_reference* 

## opening\_date

Conference opening date

MARC 111\_\_x
type string
format date

# public\_notes

List of public notes

**MARC** 500

Any notes about the document that do not fit into another field.

Note: These notes are publicly visible. For notes not shown to regular users, see \_private\_notes.

type array

Every element of **public\_notes** is:

**Reference** *sourced\_value* 

#### self

**Reference** *json\_reference* 

# series

Conference series that this is part of

**MARC** 411

type array

Every element of **series** is:

type object

Required name

**Properties:** *name*, *number* 

#### name

Name of the conference series

411<u>a</u>

type string

# number

Number of the conference in the series

411\_\_\_n

type integer

# short\_description

**Reference** *sourced\_value* 

#### titles

List of titles of the conference

MARC 111\_\_a/b

type array

Every element of **titles** is:

Reference *title* 

# urls

type array

Every element of **urls** is:

Reference *url* 

# data

A data record

Schema is not yet specified

type object

# experiments

A collaboration/experiment/accelerator record

This record can describe different types of projects, depending on the value of *project\_type*.

type object

**Required** *project\_type*, *\_collections* 

**Properties:** \$schema, \_collections, \_full\_ingestion, \_private\_notes, accelerator, collaboration, control\_number, core, date\_approved, date\_cancelled, date\_completed, date\_proposed, date\_started, deleted, deleted\_records, description, experiment, external\_system\_identifiers, inspire\_categories, inspire\_classification, institutions, legacy\_creation\_date, legacy\_name, long\_name, name\_variants, new\_record, project\_type, public\_notes, related\_records, self, urls

## \$schema

type string

format url

## \_collections

Collections to which this record belongs

type array

Every element of \_collections is:

type string

## Allowed values:

• Experiments

# \_full\_ingestion

Whether to ingest all articles written by this project

type boolean

## \_private\_notes

List of private notes

MARC 595\_\_a,667\_\_a

These notes are only visible to privileged users, not regular users.

type array

Every element of \_private\_notes is:

**Reference** *sourced\_value* 

#### accelerator

- If accelerator is present in *project\_type*, this field contains information about this accelerator.
- If experiment is present in *project\_type*, this field refers to the accelerator that provides a beam to this experiment.

type object

Required value

Properties: curated\_relation, record, value

#### curated\_relation

type boolean

# record

If accelerator is not present in *project\_type*, this links to the related accelerator record.

**Reference** *json\_reference* 

#### value

Accelerator name

MARC 119\_b example LHC type string

## collaboration

**MARC** 710

- If collaboration is present in *project\_type*, this field contains information about this collaboration.
- Otherwise, this field refers to the collaboration that runs this accelerator/experiment.

type object

**Required** value

Properties: curated\_relation, record, subgroup\_names, value

#### curated\_relation

## record

If collaboration is not present in *project\_type*, this links to the related collaboration record.

**Reference** *json\_reference* 

# subgroup\_names

List of names of subgroups

**MARC** 710\_\_\_q

Sometimes papers are signed not by the full collaboration, but only by a more focused subgroup. This records the names of those groups.

example ATLAS TDAQ

type array

Every element of **subgroup\_names** is:

type string

#### value

Collaboration name

MARC 710\_\_g example D0 type string

## control\_number

ID of current record

MARC OO1

Read-only field.

type integer

## core

MARC 980:CORE corresponds to true.

Whether the papers written by this project are generally core.

# date\_approved

Approval date of experiment/accelerator

MARC 046\_\_\_r type string

format date

# date\_cancelled

Cancellation date of experiment/accelerator

MARC 046\_\_c
type string
format date

# date\_completed

Completion date of experiment/accelerator

MARC 046\_t

type string

format date

# date\_proposed

Proposal date of experiment/accelerator

MARC 046\_\_q
type string
format date

#### date\_started

Starting date of experiment/accelerator

MARC 046\_\_s type string format date

# deleted

Whether this record has been deleted

MARC 980\_a/c:deleted

# deleted\_records

MARC 981\_\_\_a

List of records that were deleted because they were replaced by this one. This typically happens when merging two records: one of them gets enriched with the information of the other one, which is then superfluous and gets deleted.

For the opposite concept, see *new\_record*.

type array

Every element of **deleted\_records** is:

**Reference** *json\_reference* 

#### description

Description of the project

**MARC** 520\_\_\_a

This should take the form of a short text.

type string

#### experiment

If experiment is present in *project\_type*, this field contains information about this experiment.

type object

Properties: short\_name, value

#### short\_name

MARC 119\_\_d example SHINE type string

# value

Experiment identifier

MARC 119\_c example NA61 type string

#### external\_system\_identifiers

List of identifiers of this document on external systems.

type array

Every element of external\_system\_identifiers is:

May satisfy any of the following definitions:

#### **SPIRES identifier**

type object

Required schema, value

**Properties:** *schema*, *value* 

#### schema

type string

#### Allowed values:

SPIRES

#### value

```
MARC 970__a
type string
pattern ^EXPERIMENT-\d+$
```

# inspire\_categories

type array

Every element of inspire\_categories is:

**Reference** *inspire\_field* 

#### inspire\_classification

type array

Every element of inspire\_classification is:

**MARC** 372\_\_\_a

Category to which this experiment belongs. The possible values can be found on the experiment categories page on legacy.

```
example 3.1.1 for ultra-short baseline, reactor, neutrino (flavor) experiment
```

**pattern** \d+ (\.\d+) {0, 2}

# institutions

type array

Every element of **institutions** is: Host institution **type** object

**Properties:** *curated\_relation, record, value* 

# curated\_relation

type boolean

#### record

Record URI of the institution.

Reference json\_reference

# value

ICN of institution hosting the project

**MARC** 119\_\_\_u

Currently, the old *legacy\_ICN* is used here.

type string

## legacy\_creation\_date

type string

format date

# legacy\_name

project identifier on legacy INSPIRE

MARC 119\_\_a
example CERN-LHC-CMS
type string

#### long\_name

long name of the project

MARC 245\_\_a example Compact Muon Solenoid type string

#### name\_variants

Name variants of the project

MARC 419\_\_\_a

type array

Every element of name\_variants is:

type string

#### new\_record

Record replacing this one

MARC 970\_\_\_d

Contains a reference to the record replacing the current one, if it is marked as *deleted*.

**Reference** *json\_reference* 

#### project\_type

Type of project that this record represents

MARC 980: ACCELERATOR corresponds to an accelerator, otherwise it is an experiment.

A project can represent a combination of collaboration, accelerator and experiment, depending on the contents of this field. Typical cases are:

collabora	tė⊗perim	e <b>nt</b> celera	texplanation
present	present	absent	typical case where a collaboration runs a single experiment (e.g. ALICE).
present	absent	absent	non-experimental collaboration (e.g. lattice) or experimental
			collaboration corresponding to several experiments (e.g. DO).
absent	present	absent	non-unique experiment among the experiments run by this collaboration
			(e.g. DO Run I).
absent	absent	present	accelerator that is not a collaboration (e.g. LHC).
present	absent	present	accelerator that is also a collaboration (e.g. CLIC).

• When collaboration is present, the *collaboration* field contains information about it. Otherwise, it might refer to the collaboration record corresponding to the current accelerator/experiment.

- When experiment is present, the *experiment* field contains information about it.
- When accelerator is present, the *accelerator* field contains information about it. If not, but experiment is present, it might refer to the accelerator record providing a beam to this experiment.

type array

minLength 1

Every element of **project\_type** is:

type string

# Allowed values:

- collaboration
- experiment
- accelerator

# public\_notes

List of public notes

**MARC** 500

Any notes about the document that do not fit into another field.

Note: These notes are publicly visible. For notes not shown to regular users, see \_private\_notes.

type array

Every element of **public\_notes** is:

**Reference** *sourced\_value* 

## related\_records

List of related records

**MARC** 510

type array

Every element of **related\_records** is:

**Reference** *related\_record* 

## self

**Reference** *json\_reference* 

# urls

type array

Every element of **urls** is:

Reference *url* 

#### hep

A record in the Literature collection

type object

Required document\_type, titles, \_collections

**Properties:** \$schema, \_collections, \_desy\_bookkeeping, \_export\_to, \_files, \_private\_notes, abstracts, accelerator\_experiments, acquisition\_source, arxiv\_eprints, authors, book\_series, citeable, collaborations, control\_number, copyright, core, corporate\_author, curated, deleted, deleted\_records, document\_type, documents, dois, editions, energy\_ranges, external\_system\_identifiers, figures, funding\_info, imprints, inspire\_categories, isbns, keywords, languages, legacy\_creation\_date, license, new\_record, number\_of\_pages, persistent\_identifiers, preprint\_date, public\_notes, publication\_info, publication\_type, record\_affiliations, refereed, references, related\_records, report\_numbers, self, texkeys, thesis\_info, title\_translations, titles, urls, withdrawn

# \$schema

type string
format url

## \_collections

Collections to which this record belongs

MARC 980\_\_\_a (HEP maps to Literature)

Regular Literature records have collection Literature only.

The other collections are used by different groups to manage records using the Inspire infrastructure, but which do not belong to the Inspire literature collection. If a record belongs to one of these collections but not Literature, it is not shown in the standard search results.

type array

Every element of \_collections is:

type string

Allowed values:

- BABAR Analysis Documents
- BABAR Internal BAIS
- BABAR Internal Notes
- CDF Internal Notes
- CDF Notes
- CDS Hidden
- D0 Internal Notes
- D0 Preliminary Notes
- H1 Internal Notes
- H1 Preliminary Notes
- HAL Hidden

- HEP Hidden
- HERMES Internal Notes
- LArSoft Internal Notes
- LArSoft Notes
- Literature
- ZEUS Internal Notes
- ZEUS Preliminary Notes

# \_desy\_bookkeeping

DESY keywording information

**MARC** 595\_D

Used by DESY to store information about the keyword-assignment process.

type array

Every element of \_desy\_bookkeeping is:

type object

Properties: date, expert, status

# date

MARC 595\_Dd type string

# expert

MARC 595\_Da
type string

# status

MARC 595\_Ds

type string

# \_export\_to

MARC 595\_\_\_c

Flags determining to which foreign databases this record should be automatically exported. Setting one of the keys to true means that the record must be exported to the corresponding system, setting it to false means that it must not be exported.

type object

Properties: CDS, HAL

# CDS

Controls automatic export to the CERN Document Server.

type boolean

# HAL

Controls automatic export to HAL, the French national repository.

type boolean

# \_files

invenio-records-files metadata

Used by invenio-records-files to store information about the files attached to this record.

Note: This field is maintained by invenio-records-files and should not be edited manually.

type array

Every element of \_files is:

**Reference** *records-files* 

## \_private\_notes

List of private notes

MARC 595, 595\_H (when source is HAL)

These notes are only visible to privileged users, not regular users.

type array

Every element of \_private\_notes is:

**Reference** *sourced\_value* 

# abstracts

List of abstracts

**MARC** 520

type array

Every element of **abstracts** is:

**Reference** *sourced\_value* 

## accelerator\_experiments

List of related accelerators/experiments

type array

Every element of accelerator\_experiments is:

type object

Properties: accelerator, curated\_relation, experiment, institution, legacy\_name, record

## accelerator

MARC 693\_\_\_a

If present, *institution* should contain the institution where this accelerator is located.

Note: Currently not used, see *legacy\_name*.

type string

#### curated\_relation

type boolean

default False

#### experiment

MARC not present.

If present, *institution* should contain the institution where this experiment is located and *accelerator* may contain the accelerator that this experiment is using (if appropriate).

Note: Currently not used, see *legacy\_name*.

type string

# institution

Institution hosting the experiment

MARC not present.

Note: Currently not used, see *legacy\_name*.

type string

# legacy\_name

Identifier of the experiment on legacy

**MARC** 693\_\_\_e

This field is used when migrating from legacy instead of separate *institution*, *accelerator* and *experiment*. In the future, it will be deprecated and the other fields will be used instead.

example CERN-LHC-CMS

type string

#### record

**Reference** *json\_reference* 

## acquisition\_source

**Reference** *acquisition\_source* 

#### arxiv\_eprints

type array

Every element of **arxiv\_eprints** is:

arXiv metadata

Contains metadata of an arXiv eprint contained in this record.

Note: This metadata is copied over from arXiv and should not be edited manually.

type object

Required categories, value

**Properties:** categories, value

## categories

arXiv categories of the eprint

MARC first category in 037\_c with 9:arXiv, all categories in 65017a with 2:arXiv

The first category in the list has a special meaning: it is the primary category of the eprint on arXiv.

type array

minItems 1

Every element of categories is:

Reference arxiv\_categories

# value

arXiv eprint identifier

```
MARC 037__a with 9:arXiv
example math/0307245
example 1701.01431
type string
pattern ^\d{4}.\d{4,5}|[\w.]+(-[\w.]+)?/\d+$
```

# authors

Authors

**MARC** 100, 700 and 701

Besides authors, also contains editors and supervisors (see *inspire\_roles*).

type array

Every element of authors is:

type object

**Required** *full\_name* 

**Properties:** affiliations, alternative\_names, credit\_roles, curated\_relation, emails, full\_name, ids, inspire\_roles, raw\_affiliations, record, signature\_block, uuid

# affiliations

type array

Every element of affiliations is:

type object

**Required** value

Properties: curated\_relation, record, value

#### curated\_relation

type boolean

# record

**Reference** *json\_reference* 

# value

ICN of affiliation

**MARC** 100/700/701\_\_\_u

Currently, the old *legacy\_ICN* is used here. In the future, this will change and become the new *ICN*.

type string

#### alternative\_names

type array

Every element of **alternative\_names** is:

MARC 100/700/701\_\_q example example Smith, Joe John type string

# credit\_roles

type array

Every element of **credit\_roles** is:

CRedit role of author

MARC not present.

Role of the author according to the Contributor Roles Taxonomy (CRediT)

type string

## Allowed values:

- Conceptualization
- Data curation
- Formal analysis
- Funding acquisition
- Investigation
- Methodology
- Project administration
- Resources
- Software
- Supervision
- Validation
- Visualization
- Writing original draft

• Writing - review & editing

## curated\_relation

type boolean

default False

# emails

MARC 100/700/701\_\_\_m

type array

Every element of emails is:

type string

format email

# full\_name

#### Author name

MARC 100/700/701\_\_\_a

Author name in Latin alphabet (may contain diacritics). Should be of the form 'family names, first names', and, except for a possible reordering, be exactly as on the paper.

```
example Smith Davis, John F.K.
type string
```

# ids

Identifiers of the author

```
MARC 100/700/701__i/j
```

type array

Every element of ids is:

Reference *id* 

#### inspire\_roles

```
type array
```

Every element of **inspire\_roles** is:

### supervisor

MARC 701 is used for supervisor metadata.

This person is a thesis supervisor. Should be used together with the thesis *document\_type*.

#### editor

MARC 100/700\_\_e:ed.

This person is an editor of the conference proceedings. Should be used together with the proceedings *document\_type*.

type string

default author

#### Allowed values:

- author
- supervisor
- editor

# raw\_affiliations

**MARC** 100/700/701\_\_\_\_v

List of full affiliations, as written on the paper.

type array

Every element of raw\_affiliations is:

**Reference** *sourced\_value* 

# record

**Reference** *json\_reference* 

#### signature\_block

Phonetic representation of the name, needed for author disambiguation. This field should not be edited manually.

type string

# uuid

## UUID

Used by the BEARD author disambiguation tool. This field should not be edited manually.

```
type string
pattern ^[0-9a-f]{8}-[0-9a-f]{4}-[0-9a-f]{4}-[0-9a-f]{4}-[0-9a-f]{12}$
```

## book\_series

**MARC** 490

List of book series in which this record has been published.

Note: This field should only be present if book, thesis or proceedings are among *document\_type*.

## type array

Every element of **book\_series** is:

Note: If the book series has a Journal record, hep.json#/properties/publication\_info should be used instead.

type object

Properties: title, volume

# title

Title of the book series

**MARC** 490\_\_\_a

type string

## volume

Volume of the book in the series

MARC 490\_\_\_v
type string

# citeable

MARC true corresponds to 980\_\_\_a:Citeable.

The main effect of setting this field to true is that the recoord is taken into account in the citation summary. The need for this field arises because of limitations in the automatic recognition of cited papers in references: a record is flagged as citeable only if the common way to cite this record can be reliably recognized. Currently, a record is automatically flagged as citeable if it has

- sufficient information in *publication\_info*: *journal\_title*, *journal\_volume* and (*artid* or *page\_start*), or
- an arxiv\_eprints field.

Besides, a record may be manually flagged as citeable by a curator if a user tracks and reports citations to that record.

type boolean

Whether this record should be considered as citeable

# collaborations

List of collaborations

type array

**Required** *value* 

Every element of collaborations is:

type object

Properties: record, value

record

Reference json\_reference

## value

Collaboration name

MARC 710\_\_\_g

Collaboration name as it appears on the paper (with the Collaboration suffix dropped).

example ATLAS instead of ATLAS Collaboration

example Particle Data Group

type string

## control\_number

ID of current record

MARC OO1

Read-only field.

type integer

# copyright

List of copyrights to documents in this record MARC 542 type array Every element of copyright is: type object Properties: holder, material, statement, url, year

# holder

Copyright holder MARC 542\_\_d example American Physical Society type string

# material

MARC 542\_\_\_e

**Reference** *material* 

## statement

Copyright notice

**MARC** 542\_\_\_f

See Wikipedia for explanations.

Alernatively to this string, a URL to the copyright notice may be provided in url.

example © The Author(s) 2015. Published by Oxford University Press on behalf of the Physical Society of Japan.

type string

## url

Copyright notice URL

type string
format url

# year

MARC 542\_g type integer minimum 1000 maximum 2050

#### core

Whether this record is CORE

Inspire ingests metadata and creates records for many documents. Some of them are relevant for High-Energy Physics, wheareas others might be only tangentially related. In the first case, the record is said to be CORE, whereas in the second case it is non-core. CORE records are manually curated to ensure their metadata are up to Inspire's quality standards, but non-core records only receive automatic treatment.

**Note:** If this field is not present or set to false, the record is considered as non-core. The latter is useful to override automatic core assignments based on other properties of the record.

type boolean

# corporate\_author

type array

Every element of corporate\_author is:

List of corporate authors

MARC 110\_\_a

In case the document has not been signed by a real author, but only mentions the name of an organization.

example CERN
type string

## curated

**MARC** 500\_a containing \**Temporary entry*\*, \**Temporary record*\* or \**Brief entry*\* correspond to *false*, otherwise it is *true*.

Whether this record has been curated by a human, to ensure the quality standards of Inspire. Records having the *core* flag are all curated eventually, whereas non-core records are not systematically curated.

type boolean

#### deleted

Whether this record has been deleted

MARC 980\_\_a/c:deleted
type boolean

#### deleted\_records

MARC 981\_\_\_a

List of records that were deleted because they were replaced by this one. This typically happens when merging two records: one of them gets enriched with the information of the other one, which is then superfluous and gets deleted.

For the opposite concept, see *new\_record*.

type array

Every element of **deleted\_records** is:

Reference json\_reference

#### document\_type

MARC 980\_a, with corresponding values.

Types of document this record represents.

Note: As a record aggregates information from multiple sources, it can have multiple document types simultaneously.

- **article** An article, whether it is published or only a preprint. In the first case, *publication\_info* contains information about the journal in which it was published.
- **book** A monograph that does not fit into any other *document\_type*. The *editions*, *imprints*, *isbns* and *book\_series* fields may contain specific metadata about this book.

Note: A proceeding or a thesis is not considered as a book.

- **book chapter** A chapter in a book. The field *publication\_info* contains information about the book of which this record is a chapter.
- **conference paper** A paper that part of a conference proceedings. The field *publication\_info* contain information about the conference proceedings. In particular, *cnum* contains the identifier of the conference.

**note** A note, not meant for publication.

proceedings Proceedings of a conference. The *cnum* field contains the identifier of the conference. If published in a journal, *publication\_info* also contains the journal information. If published as a book, the *editions, imprints, isbns* and *book\_series* fields may contain specific metadata about this book.

Note: This is not considered as a book.

#### report A report.

**thesis** A thesis. The *thesis\_info* field contains additional information about the thesis. If published as a book, the *editions, imprints, isbns* and *book\_series* fields may contain specific metadata about this book.

Note: This is not considered as a book.

type array

minItems 1

Every element of document\_type is:

**Reference** *document\_type* 

#### documents

List of documents attached to the record

MARC 8564 (if the URL points to the inspire server)

type array

Every element of **documents** is:

type object

**Required** key, url

Properties: description, fulltext, hidden, key, material, original\_url, source, url

#### description

MARC 8564\_y

Describes how this document relates to the document that this record represents. :example: table of contents

type string

# fulltext

Whether this document contains the fulltext

type boolean

# hidden

Whether this document is hidden

This is true if a document is attached to the record for automatic extraction of metadata, but Inspire is not allowed to make it publicly available.

type boolean

# key

Key to the corresponding file, which must match the key in \_files.

type string

# material

**Reference** *material* 

# original\_url

Original URL of the document

type string
format url

# source

**Reference** source

## url

MARC 8564\_u

Relative URL to the file containing the document. Its form is /files/bucket/key. It can temprorarily be the url to download the document from, until actually downloaded.

type string
format url

## dois

List of DOIs

type array

Every element of **dois** is:

type object

**Required** value

Properties: material, source, value

# material

**MARC** 0247\_q

**Reference** *material* 

#### source

MARC 0247\_9

Reference source

## value

### DOI

MARC 0247\_a
example 10.1023/A:1026654312961
type string
pattern ^10\.\d+(\.\d+)?/.+\$

## editions

List of book editions

MARC 250\_\_\_a

type array

Every element of editions is:

type string

#### energy\_ranges

MARC 695\_\_\_e:n corresponds to the n-th range in the enum, e.g. 695\_\_\_e:2 is 3-10 Gev'.

Ranges of energies the record refers to. The ranges are inclusive on the right.

example 100-300 GeV means that 100 GeV < Energy 300 GeV.

type array

Every element of energy\_ranges is:

type string

Allowed values:

- 0-3 GeV
- 3-10 GeV
- 10-30 GeV
- 30-100 GeV
- 100-300 GeV
- 300-1000 GeV
- 1-10 TeV
- > 10 TeV

# external\_system\_identifiers

# **MARC** 035

List of identifiers of this document on external systems.

type array

Every element of external\_system\_identifiers is:

type object

Required schema, value

Properties: schema, value

## schema

MARC 035\_\_\_9

Identifies the external system, and allows to interpret unambiguously the value.

example ADS

type string

# value

External identifier

MARC 035\_\_a

Identifies the record in the external system specified by schema.

```
example 1999IJTP...38.1113M
```

type string

# figures

List of figures attached to the record

Note: The order in which the figures appear in this list is the same as in the fulltext.

type array

Every element of figures is:

type object

Required key, url

Properties: caption, key, label, material, source, url

# caption

MARC 8564\_y (without the five-digit counter)
type string

# key

Key to the corresponding file, which matches a key in \_files.

type string

# label

Label used to refer to this figure in the document.

type string

# material

MARC not present (figures were extracted only from arXiv preprints) Reference *material* 

#### source

Reference source

# url

MARC 8564\_u

Relative URL to the file containing the figure. Its form is /files/bucket/key.

type string

format url

# funding\_info

Funding information

**MARC** 536

Information about the sources of funding for the research performed in this record.

type array

Every element of **funding\_info** is:

type object

Properties: agency, grant\_number, project\_number

# agency

Funding agency

MARC 536\_\_\_a
type string

# grant\_number

Grant number

MARC 536\_\_c
type string

project\_number

Project number

**MARC** 536\_\_\_f

 $type \ {\tt string}$ 

# imprints

List of imprints

type array

Every element of **imprints** is:

**MARC** 260

When/where/by whom this record was published.

type object

Properties: date, place, publisher

## date

Date of publication

MARC 260\_\_c type string format date

# place

Place of publication

MARC 260\_\_\_a

**Note:** This field is populated if this record has been published in a book, i.e. it makes sense if book, thesis or proceedings are among *document\_type*.

example Paris

type string

# publisher

MARC 260\_b example Springer type string

# inspire\_categories

List of Inspire categories

type array

Every element of inspire\_categories is:

**Reference** *inspire\_field* 

# isbns

List of ISBNs

 $MARC \hspace{0.1 cm} 020$ 

type array

Every element of isbns is:

type object

**Required** value

Properties: medium, value

# medium

Physical medium to which this ISBN refers

```
MARC 020_b
```

type string

# Allowed values:

- hardcover
- online
- print
- softcover

## value

```
MARC 020__a
example 0201021153
type string
pattern ^\d*[0-9X]$
```

## keywords

List of keywords

MARC 084, 6531 and 695 (corresponding to different schema)

Keywords give information about the specific contents of the record, much more precisely than *inspire\_categories*.

type array

Every element of keywords is:

type object

**Required** value

Properties: schema, source, value

## schema

Keyword vocabulary

Describes to which vocabulary the keyword in *value* belongs.

# INIS

MARC 695\_\_2:INIS

The keyword is part of the International Nuclear Information System (INIS) vocabulary.

#### INSPIRE

MARC 695\_\_2:INSPIRE

The keyword has been assigned by Inspire, and belongs to its vocabulary.

## JACOW

MARC 6531\_2:JACOW

The keyword is part of the Joint Accelerator Conference Website (JACoW) vocabulary.

# PACS

MARC 084\_\_2:PACS

The keyword is a number from the Physics and Astronomy Classification Scheme (PACS).

## PDG

MARC 084\_2:PDG

The keyword is a PDG Indentifier.

Note: If not present, the keyword is a free-form keyword, not necessarily part of any vocabulary.

type string

#### Allowed values:

- INIS
- INSPIRE
- JACOW
- PACS
- PDG

#### source

Reference *source* 

# value

A keyword

MARC 084/6531/695\_\_\_a (depending on schema)

It belongs to the vocabulary specified by *schema*.

example black hole: mass (for schema = INSPIRE)

```
example 29.27.Fh (for schema = PACS)
```

**example** G033M (for *schema* = PDG)

type string

# languages

List of languages of the document

MARC 041\_\_\_a

Note: If this field is not present, the language of the document is assumed to be English.

type array

Every element of languages is:

**Reference** *language\_code* 

# legacy\_creation\_date

Date of record creation on legacy

**MARC** 961\_\_\_x

Only present if the record already existed on legacy Inspire.

type string

format date

## license

List of licenses

**MARC** 540

type array

Every element of **license** is:

type object

Properties: imposing, license, material, url

## imposing

Organization/person imposing the license

MARC 540\_\_b
example arXiv
type string

## license

License statement

MARC 540\_\_\_a

Either the short name of the license or the full license statement.

example CC-BY-4.0

type string

# material

MARC 540\_\_3

**Reference** *material* 

# url

URL of the license

**MARC** 540\_\_\_u

URL where the full license statement may be found, if only a short name is provided in license.

type string

format url

# new\_record

Record replacing this one

**MARC** 970\_\_\_d

Contains a reference to the record replacing the current one, if it is marked as *deleted*.

Reference json\_reference

# number\_of\_pages

Number of pages of the document

MARC 300 type integer

minimum 1

# persistent\_identifiers

List of persistent identifiers

**MARC** 0247

type array

Every element of persistent\_identifiers is:

type object

Required schema, value

Properties: material, schema, source, value

# material

**Reference** material

# schema

Type of identifier

MARC 0247\_2

Currently, the following identifiers are recognized:

- HDL
- URN

Note: DOIs should be put into *dois*, not here.

Although ISBNs can also be mapped to a URN (by prepending urn:isbn: to the ISBN), they should be put in the *isbns* field instead.

type string

Allowed values:

• HDL

• URN

#### source

**Reference** source

# value

Persistent identifier

**MARC** 0247\_a

This value gets interpreted as an identifier of the type specified by schema.

```
example 10138/168995 (when schema = HDL)
```

example urn:nbn:de:hebis:77-diss-1000009520 (when schema = URN)

type string

## preprint\_date

Preprint release date

MARC 269\_\_\_c

Note: This is only for preprints. For the publication date of published documents, see imprints.

type string
format date

## public\_notes

List of public notes

**MARC** 500

Any notes about the document that do not fit into another field. For arXiv eprints, also contains the contents of the comment field on arXiv.

Note: These notes are publicly visible. For notes not shown to regular users, see \_private\_notes.

type array

Every element of **public\_notes** is:

**Reference** *sourced\_value* 

## publication\_info

List of information on publication

**MARC** 773

type array

Every element of publication\_info is:

type object

**Properties:** *artid*, *cnum*, *conf\_acronym*, *conference\_record*, *curated\_relation*, *hidden*, *journal\_issue*, *journal\_record*, *journal\_title*, *journal\_volume*, *material*, *page\_end*, *page\_start*, *parent\_isbn*, *parent\_record*, *parent\_report\_number*, *pubinfo\_freetext*, *year* 

#### artid

Article ID

MARC 773\_\_\_\_c (when it contains an ID instead of starting page or page range).

For journals which issue IDs for articles instead of (or in complement to) continuous numbers within a volume.

Note: On legacy, this was treated as a starting page.

type string

## cnum

MARC 773\_\_\_w

When conference` paper` or ``proceedings is among *document\_type*, contains the CNUM of the corresponding conference.

Reference cnum

#### conf\_acronym

Conference acronym

MARC 773\_\_q

type string

#### conference\_record

record of the conference

Reference json\_reference

#### curated\_relation

type boolean

## hidden

Whether this publication\_info should be hidden

MARC If true, this comes comes from 7731 instead of 773.

This is useful when:

- there are variants in the way this publication is cited,
- an error was present, has been fixed, but should be preserved in order to find the record.

type boolean

# journal\_issue

**MARC** 773\_\_\_n

type string

# journal\_record

Record of the corresponding Journal

Reference json\_reference

# journal\_title

MARC 773\_\_\_p

Journal title abbreviated as in the corresponding entry in the Journals collection.

example Phys.Rev.

type string

# journal\_volume

**MARC** 773\_\_\_v

type string

# material

**MARC** 773\_\_m

**Reference** *material* 

# page\_end

Last page of document

MARC last page in 773\_c (if present)

type string

# page\_start

First page of document

MARC first page in 773\_c (if not an artid)

type string

# parent\_isbn

**MARC** 773\_\_\_\_z

ISBN of the book of which this document is a part.

type string

**pattern** ^\d\*[0-9X]\$

# parent\_record

Reference json\_reference

# parent\_report\_number

MARC 773\_\_\_r

Report number of the document of which this record is a part. This applies e.g. for large reports containing several chapters that have been split into individual records.

type string

# pubinfo\_freetext

#### MARC 773\_\_\_x

Unstructured text describing the publication information.

**Note:** This field is used when provided with unstructured publication information, e.g. from arXiv. If known, the other fields should be used instead.

type string

## year

Publication year

MARC 773\_y type integer minimum 1000 maximum 2050

# publication\_type

type array

Every element of **publication\_type** is:

type string

#### Allowed values:

- introductory
- lectures
- review

## record\_affiliations

Affiliations not associated to authors

**MARC** 902

Because of technical limitations, for some older records the affiliations were associated globally to the record instead of its individual authors (using the *affiliations* field).

Note: This field is present for legacy records and should not be used for new records.

type array

Every element of record\_affiliations is:

type object

**Required** value

Properties: curated\_relation, record, value

#### curated\_relation

type boolean

## record

**Reference** *json\_reference* 

## value

ICN of affiliation

MARC 902\_\_\_a

Currently, the old *legacy\_ICN* is used here. In the future, this will change and become the new *ICN*.

type string

# refereed

Whether the record has been peer reviewed

MARC true corresponds to 980\_\_\_a:published

This asserts that the document is considered as peer reviewed. This assessment might differ from the journal's claim to do peer review. As a consequence, most conference papers are not considered as refereed.

type boolean

# references

List of references

**MARC** 999C5

type array

Every element of references is:

type object

**Properties:** *curated\_relation, legacy\_curated, raw\_refs, record, reference* 

# curated\_relation

type boolean

# legacy\_curated

MARC 999C59:CURATOR corresponds to True

Whether the reference has been modified be a curator to correct errors in reference extraction from the document.

type boolean

#### raw\_refs

List of raw references

MARC 999C5x

These references are unparsed and as they appear in the document.

type array

Every element of **raw\_refs** is:

type object

Required value, schema

Properties: schema, source, value

#### schema

Content type of the raw reference

example text
example Elsevier XML
type string

#### source

Reference source

## value

Content of the raw reference

type string

### record

MARC 999C50

Reference json\_reference

# reference

**Reference** reference

# related\_records

List of related records

MARC 78002, 78502, 78708

type array

Every element of **related\_records** is:

**Reference** *related\_record* 

# report\_numbers

List of report numbers assigned to the record

**MARC** 037

example DESY-17-036

type array

Every element of **report\_numbers** is:

type object

**Required** value

Properties: hidden, source, value

## hidden

MARC if true, the *value* is in 037\_\_\_z instead of 037\_\_\_a.

Whether this report number should be hidden from the display. This is appropriate for:

- a report number that appears on the document but is not the one officially assigned;
- a report number that has been assigned by one of the authors' institutions, but is not displayed on the document (typically for large collaborations).

type boolean

# source

Reference source

## value

type string

#### self

**Reference** *json\_reference* 

# texkeys

List of TeX keys

MARC 035 with 9:SPIRESTEX or 9:INSPIRETEX

These keys are used to cite this record using TeX/LaTeX/BibTex. The first one is the valid one being shown in the TeX display formats, the others are the obsolete ones which are kept in order to identify this record by those texkeys.

type array

Every element of texkeys is:

type string

## thesis\_info

**MARC** 502

Information on a thesis (degree, date, university)

type object

Properties: date, defense\_date, degree\_type, institutions

#### date

MARC 502\_\_\_d

Publication date of the thesis

type string
format date

# defense\_date

MARC 500\_\_\_a

Date of the thesis defense. On legacy, this was put in the note field as 'presented on ...'.

type string
format date

#### degree\_type

MARC 502\_b

**Reference** *degree\_type* 

# institutions

MARC 502\_c

List of institutions issuing the degree.

type array

Every element of **institutions** is:

type object

**Properties:** *curated\_relation, name, record* 

# curated\_relation

type boolean

#### name

type string

## record

**Reference** *json\_reference* 

# title\_translations

# **MARC** 242

Translations of the titles in a language that is not the language of the document (see *languages*). Usually, this is contains an English translation of the title of a non-English paper, but sometimes a native language if the paper is in English but the title has been translated.

type array

Every element of **title\_translations** is:

type object

Properties: language, source, subtitle, title

# language

**Reference** *language\_code* 

#### source

Reference source

# subtitle

type string

# title

type string

# titles

**MARC** 245

There can be several because the preprint title often differs from the published version. The title should be kept as on the document and in the same language as the document (see *languages*).

Translations go into *title\_translations*.

type array

List of titles

Every element of titles is:

Reference *title* 

#### urls

**MARC** 8564

URLs to external resources related to this record.

Note: Links to internal resources are found in *figures* or *documents*.

type array

Every element of urls is:

Reference *url* 

# withdrawn

MARC true corresponds to 980\_\_\_a:withdrawn

Whether the paper has been withdrawn (mainly occurs for arXiv preprints). It shouldn't appear in author profiles.

type boolean

# institutions

A record representing an Institution

type object

Required \_collections

**Properties:** \$schema, ICN, \_collections, \_private\_notes, addresses, control\_number, core, deleted, deleted\_records, external\_system\_identifiers, extra\_words, historical\_data, inactive, inspire\_categories, institution\_hierarchy, institution\_type, legacy\_ICN, legacy\_creation\_date, name\_variants, new\_record, public\_notes, related\_records, self, urls

#### \$schema

type string
format url

# ICN

List of affiliation identifiers

MARC 110\_t

HEP affiliation unique identifier following the general pattern institution name, city, department. This was called the "new ICN" on legacy.

**Note:** This is a list in case the ICN needs to be updated because of a mistake in its assignment. The current one is the first element of the list.

type array

Every element of **ICN** is:

type string

# \_collections

Collections to which this record belongs

type array

minItems 1

Every element of \_collections is:

type string

# Allowed values:

• Institutions

# \_private\_notes

List of private notes

**MARC** 595, 667

These notes are only visible to privileged users, not regular users.

type array

Every element of \_private\_notes is:

**Reference** *sourced\_value* 

## addresses

List of addresses

MARC 371 (secondary addresses contain an x subfield)

The primary address is the first in the list, the secondary addresses, if present, come next. This might happen for instance for institutions distributed on several campuses.

type array

Every element of addresses is:

**Reference** address

#### control\_number

ID of current record

MARC 001

Read-only field.

type integer

#### core

Whether this institution is CORE

MARC 980:CORE corresponds to true.

type boolean

#### deleted

Whether this record has been deleted

```
MARC 980___a/c:deleted
```

type boolean

# deleted\_records

MARC 981\_\_\_a

List of records that were deleted because they were replaced by this one. This typically happens when merging two records: one of them gets enriched with the information of the other one, which is then superfluous and gets deleted.

For the opposite concept, see *new\_record*.

type array

Every element of **deleted\_records** is:

**Reference** *json\_reference* 

# external\_system\_identifiers

MARC 035, 970

List of identifiers of this institution on external systems.

 $type \;\; \texttt{array}$ 

Every element of external\_system\_identifiers is:

May satisfy any of the following definitions:

# HAL identifier

type object

**Required** schema, value

**Properties:** *schema*, *value* 

## schema

MARC 035\_\_9:HAL

type string

## Allowed values:

• HAL

#### value

MARC 035\_\_a type string pattern ^\d+\$

# **SPIRES identifier**

type object

Required schema, value

Properties: schema, value

## schema

type string

# Allowed values:

• SPIRES

## value

```
MARC 970___a
type string
pattern ^INST-\d+$
```

#### extra\_words

Extra words

MARC 410\_\_\_g

Contains extra words that might be used when searching for this record, but that are not contained in the other visible metadata.

type array

Every element of extra\_words is:

type string

#### historical\_data

Historical information about institution

MARC 6781\_a

type array

Every element of historical\_data is:

type string

#### inactive

MARC 980:DEAD corresponds to true

Whether this institution is not active any more, and hence authors of recent articles cannot have it as an affiliation.

type boolean

#### inspire\_categories

List of Inspire categories

type array

Every element of inspire\_categories is:

**Reference** *inspire\_field* 

# institution\_hierarchy

# MARC 110\_a/b

This record can represent a department, or a group within a department, as opposed to a complete institution. To represent that fact, this field contains the names and acronyms of the specific institution that this record represents, followed by its parents, from most specific to least specific.

# example

```
[
    {
        "name": "Stanford Synchrotron Radiation Lightsource",
        "acronym": "SSRL"
    },
    {
        "name": "SLAC National Accelerator Laboratory",
        "acronym": "SLAC"
    }
]
```

type array

Every element of institution\_hierarchy is:

type object

Properties: acronym, name

#### acronym

MARC in parenthesis at the end of 110\_a/b

type string

## name

MARC value in 110\_a/b, excluding final parenthesis

type string

# institution\_type

MARC 372\_\_\_a

type array

Every element of institution\_type is:

type string

#### Allowed values:

- University
- Research Center
- Company

• Other

## legacy\_ICN

MARC 110\_\_u

This was called simply "ICN" on legacy.

type string

#### legacy\_creation\_date

Date of record creation on legacy

MARC 961\_x

Only present if the record already existed on legacy Inspire.

type string
format date

#### name\_variants

MARC 410\_\_\_a

Variants of the institution name. This is used when alternative names are in common use, possibly in English when the official name is not.

type array

Every element of name\_variants is:

**Reference** *sourced\_value* 

#### new\_record

Record replacing this one

MARC 970\_\_\_d

Contains a reference to the record replacing the current one, if it is marked as *deleted*.

**Reference** *json\_reference* 

#### public\_notes

List of public notes

**MARC** 680

Any notes about the document that do not fit into another field. For arXiv eprints, also contains the contents of the comment field on arXiv.

Note: These notes are publicly visible. For notes not shown to regular users, see \_private\_notes.

type array

Every element of **public\_notes** is:

**Reference** *sourced\_value* 

#### related\_records

List of related records

**MARC** 510

type array

Every element of **related\_records** is:

**Reference** *related\_record* 

self

**Reference** *json\_reference* 

#### urls

type array

Every element of **urls** is:

Reference *url* 

# jobs

HEP Job

type object

**Required** \_collections

**Properties:** \$schema, \_collections, \_private\_notes, address, closed\_date, contact\_details, control\_number, dead-line\_date, deleted, deleted\_records, description, experiments, external\_system\_identifiers, inspire\_categories, institutions, legacy\_creation\_date, new\_record, position, public\_notes, ranks, reference\_email, regions, self, urls

## \$schema

type string

format url

# \_collections

Collections to which this record belongs

type array

minItems 1

Every element of \_collections is:

type string

#### Allowed values:

• Jobs

# \_private\_notes

type array

Every element of **\_private\_notes** is:

**Reference** *sourced\_value* 

# address

type array

Every element of **address** is:

Reference address

## closed\_date

Date when the job was closed

type string

 $format \;\; \texttt{date}$ 

## contact\_details

type array

Every element of **contact\_details** is:

**Reference** contact

## control\_number

type integer

# deadline\_date

Application deadline

type string

format date

# deleted

type boolean

# deleted\_records

Deleted Records List of deleted records referring to this record **type** array Every element of **deleted\_records** is: **Reference** *json\_reference* 

# description

Job description

type string

# experiments

type array

Every element of **experiments** is: Experiments associated with Job **type** object

**Properties:** *curated\_relation, name, record* 

# curated\_relation

type boolean

## name

Experiment name

type string

# record

Experiment Record URI

**Reference** *json\_reference* 

# external\_system\_identifiers

type array

Every element of **external\_system\_identifiers** is: May satisfy *any* of the following definitions:

# 0

type object

Required schema, value

**Properties:** *schema*, *value* 

## schema

type string

# Allowed values:

• SPIRES

# value

```
type string
pattern ^JOBS-\d+$
```

## inspire\_categories

type array

Every element of **inspire\_categories** is:

**Reference** *inspire\_field* 

# institutions

type array

Every element of **institutions** is:

Institution

type object

**Properties:** *curated\_relation, name, record* 

# curated\_relation

type boolean

#### name

Institution name

type string

#### record

Institution Record URI

**Reference** *json\_reference* 

## legacy\_creation\_date

type string

format date

## new\_record

New record

Master record that replaces this record

**Reference** *json\_reference* 

# position

Job position

type string

# public\_notes

type array

Every element of **public\_notes** is:

**Reference** *sourced\_value* 

#### ranks

type array

Every element of **ranks** is: **Reference** *rank* 

# reference\_email

type array

Every element of **reference\_email** is:

Reference email

FIXME: what is the difference from contact\_email!?

type string

format email

# regions

type array

Every element of **regions** is:

type string

# Allowed values:

- Africa
- Australasia
- Asia
- Europe
- Middle East
- North America
- South America

# self

Url of the record Url of the record itself

Reference json\_reference

#### urls

type array

Every element of **urls** is:

Reference *url* 

# journals

A record representing a Journal

type object

**Required** *journal\_title*, *short\_title*, *\_collections* 

**Properties:** \$schema, \_collections, \_harvesting\_info, \_private\_notes, book\_series, control\_number, date\_ended, date\_started, deleted, deleted\_records, doi\_prefixes, inspire\_categories, issns, journal\_title, legacy\_creation\_date, license, new\_record, proceedings, public\_notes, publisher, refereed, related\_records, self, short\_title, title\_variants, urls

## \$schema

type string
format url

# \_collections

Collections to which this record belongs

type array

minItems 1

Every element of \_collections is:

type string

# Allowed values:

Journals

## \_harvesting\_info

**MARC** 583

Metadata about the harvesting process of this journal.

type object

**Properties:** coverage, date\_last\_harvest, last\_seen\_item, method

## coverage

MARC 583\_\_\_a

Whether all articles are automatically added to Inspire (full) or a selection is made (partial).

type string

#### Allowed values:

- full
- partial

## date\_last\_harvest

#### MARC 583\_\_\_\_c

Date on which the most recent harvest was performed.

**Note:** This date does not necessarily mean that any records were created on that day. This can happen if there was no journal update since the previous time, or that the update did not have any relevant effect for Inspire.

type string
format date

last\_seen\_item

MARC 583\_\_3

Information about last processed item in the harvest. This item can be a volume, an issue or even a specific article.

type string

#### method

MARC 583\_\_i

How the harvesting is performed. Possible values are:

feed Inspire receives a feed with publisher updates.

**harvest** harvesting is done through webscraping.

print articles are picked manually from the printed journal.

hepcrawl harvesting is done through a native hepcrawl spider.

type string

Allowed values:

- feed
- harvest
- print
- hepcrawl

## \_private\_notes

List of private notes

MARC 595\_\_a,667\_\_x

These notes are only visible to privileged users, not regular users.

type array

Every element of \_private\_notes is:

**Reference** *sourced\_value* 

# book\_series

MARC 980\_\_\_a:BookSeries corresponds to true

Whether this "journal" is actually a serial whose volumes are books, i.e. a book series.

type boolean

#### control\_number

ID of current record

**MARC** 001

Read-only field.

type integer

#### date\_ended

MARC Not present.

Date of last publication of the journal.

type string

format date

## date\_started

MARC Not present.

Date of first publication of the journal.

type string
format date

#### deleted

Whether this record has been deleted

MARC 980\_\_a/c:deleted

type boolean

## deleted\_records

MARC 981\_\_\_a

List of records that were deleted because they were replaced by this one. This typically happens when merging two records: one of them gets enriched with the information of the other one, which is then superfluous and gets deleted.

For the opposite concept, see *new\_record*.

type array

Every element of **deleted\_records** is:

Reference json\_reference

#### doi\_prefixes

List of DOI prefixes for this journal

MARC 677\_\_\_d

This DOI prefix is the common start of DOIs in this journals, that all articles share.

**Note:** This is a list because journals can change publishers, and the new publisher will often assign new DOIs in its own prefix.

type array

Every element of doi\_prefixes is:

type string
pattern ^10\.\d+(\.\d+)?/.\*\$

#### inspire\_categories

List of Inspire categories

type array

Every element of inspire\_categories is:

**Reference** *inspire\_field* 

#### issns

List of ISSNs

 $MARC \hspace{0.1in} \texttt{022}$ 

type array

Every element of issns is:

type object

**Required** value

Properties: medium, value

#### medium

Physical medium to which this ISSN refers

MARC 022\_b

type string

Allowed values:

- online
- print

## value

MARC 022\_\_\_a
example 0295-5075
type string
pattern ^\d{4}-\d{3}[\dX]\$

# journal\_title

Reference *title* MARC 130

# legacy\_creation\_date

Date of record creation on legacy

 $MARC \text{ 961}\_x$ 

Only present if the record already existed on legacy Inspire.

type string

 $format \;\; \texttt{date}$ 

# license

**MARC** 540

type object

Properties: license, url

#### license

License statement

**MARC** 540\_\_\_a

Either the short name of the license or the full license statement.

example CC-BY-4.0

type string

url

URL of the license

MARC 540\_\_u

URL where the full license statement may be found, if only a short name is provided in license.

type string

format url

#### new\_record

Record replacing this one

MARC 970\_\_\_d

Contains a reference to the record replacing the current one, if it is marked as *deleted*.

**Reference** *json\_reference* 

#### proceedings

MARC 690\_\_\_a: Proceedings corresponds to true

Whether this journal publishes conference proceedings. If it publishes both conference proceedings and peer reviewed articles (depending on issue), both this field and *refereed* are true.

type boolean

#### public\_notes

List of public notes

MARC 500\_a,640\_a,680\_i

Any notes about the document that do not fit into another field.

Note: These notes are publicly visible. For notes not shown to regular users, see \_private\_notes.

type array

Every element of **public\_notes** is:

**Reference** *sourced\_value* 

#### publisher

List of publishers

MARC 643\_\_b

The first element of the list is the current publisher of the journal.

Note: This is a list because journals can change publishers.

type array

Every element of **publisher** is:

type string

#### refereed

MARC 690\_\_\_a:Peer review corresponds to true, 690\_\_\_a:NON-PUBLISHED to false

Whether this journal is considered to perform peer review. This assessment might differ from the journal's.

If the journal does not publish proceedings *proceedings*, all articles in it are flagged as *refereed*. Otherwise, it is only the case if the article is not a conference paper.

type boolean

#### related\_records

List of related records

**MARC** 530

type array

Every element of related\_records is:

**Reference** *related\_record* 

#### self

**Reference** *json\_reference* 

## short\_title

MARC 711\_a

Normalized title of the journal example Phys.Rev. D

type string

#### title\_variants

List of journal name variants

**MARC** 730\_\_\_a

These name variants appear in references and are used to properly recognize citations.

example PHYS REVIEW

type array

Every element of title\_variants is:

type string

# urls

type array

Every element of **urls** is:

Reference *url* 

# 3.1.3 elements

#### acquisition\_source

Origin of the metadata in the record

**MARC** 541

Only the first source is stored: if the record later gets enriched with metadata coming from a second source, the *acquisition\_source* is not updated.

type object

Properties: datetime, email, internal\_uid, method, orcid, source, submission\_number

#### datetime

Date on which the metadata was obtained

**MARC** 541\_\_\_d

This does not necessarily coincide with the creation date of the record, as there might be some delay between the moment the original information is obtained and a record is finally created in the system.

type string

format date-time

#### email

Email address associated to the submitter's account

MARC 541\_b

This only gets populated when *method* is *submitter*.

type string

format email

#### internal\_uid

Inspire user ID of the submitter

MARC 541\_\_\_a with inspire:uid: prefix.

This only gets populated when *method* is *submitter*.

type integer

## method

How the medata was obtained

Possible values are:

*submitter* when obtained from a user submission. In this case, *orcid*, *internal\_uid* and *email* store identifiers of the submitter, and *submission\_number* an ID of the submission.

oai when obtained by OAI-PMH harvesting.

batchuploader when obtained through the batch uploader.

*hepcrawl* when obtained from a hepcrawl crawler. In this case, *source* stores the publisher or the repository that was crawled.

type string

## Allowed values:

- submitter
- oai
- batchuploader
- hepcrawl

# orcid

ORCID of the submitter

MARC 541\_\_\_a with orcid: prefix

This only gets populated when *method* is *submitter*.

type string

**pattern** ^\d{4}-\d{4}-\d{3}[0-9X]\$

#### source

Reference source

#### submission\_number

Holding pen record ID of the submission

MARC 541\_\_\_e

This only gets populated when method is submitter.

type string

## address

Location associated to the record

type object

Properties: cities, country\_code, latitude, longitude, place\_name, postal\_address, postal\_code, state

#### cities

List of cities

Sometimes conferences and institutes are officially located in a little-known place, but their location is widely known as being in a major neighboring city. In this way, we can store information about both the technically correct but little-known place and the well-known but technically incorrect place.

The cities should be ordered from most specific to least specific.

example ["Batavia", "Chicago"]

type array

Every element of cities is:

A city

example Geneva

type string

# country\_code

**Reference** *country\_code* 

#### latitude

Latitude of the location

example 50.7736

type number

#### longitude

Longitude of the location

**example** 6.07532

type number

### place\_name

Name of the specific place where this is located.

• For a Conference record, this could be an institution or a hotel hosting the conference.

```
MARC 270___b
```

example Dan Panorama hotel

• For an Institution record representing an independent institute and not a department, this could be a university where it is located.

MARC Not present.

example U. Libre Brussels

type string

## postal\_address

Full postal address in the original language, with one element for every line, but excluding the country.

example ["Notkestraße 85", "22607 Hamburg"]

Note: This is used for Institution records, but not for Conferences.

type array

Every element of postal\_address is:

type string

# postal\_code

Postal code of the location

example 1050

type string

## state

State or province of the location

For American states, standard 2-letter codes are used.

example TX

type string

### arxiv\_categories

A category that currently exists on arXiv. Note that some categories have been renamed and are not in this list. These are taken from the arXiv API documentation.

example math.FA instead of its previous name, funct-an

type string

#### Allowed values:

- astro-ph
- astro-ph.CO
- astro-ph.EP
- astro-ph.GA
- astro-ph.HE
- astro-ph.IM
- astro-ph.SR
- cond-mat
- cond-mat.dis-nn
- cond-mat.mes-hall
- cond-mat.mtrl-sci
- cond-mat.other
- cond-mat.quant-gas
- cond-mat.soft
- cond-mat.stat-mech
- cond-mat.str-el
- cond-mat.supr-con
- cs
- cs.AI
- cs.AR
- cs.CC
- cs.CE
- cs.CG
- cs.CL
- cs.CR
- cs.CV
- cs.CY
- cs.DB

- cs.DC
- cs.DL
- cs.DM
- cs.DS
- cs.ET
- cs.FL
- cs.GL
- cs.GR
- cs.GT
- cs.HC
- cs.IR
- cs.IT
- cs.LG
- cs.LO
- cs.MA
- cs.MM
- cs.MS
- cs.NA
- cs.NE
- cs.NI
- cs.OH
- cs.OS
- cs.PF
- cs.PL
- cs.RO
- cs.SC
- cs.SD
- cs.SE
- cs.SI
- cs.SY
- econ
- econ.EM
- eess
- eess.AS
- eess.IV
- eess.SP

- gr-qc
- hep-ex
- hep-lat
- hep-ph
- hep-th
- math
- math-ph
- math.AC
- math.AG
- math.AP
- math.AT
- math.CA
- math.CO
- math.CT
- math.CV
- math.DG
- math.DS
- math.FA
- math.GM
- math.GN
- math.GR
- math.GT
- math.HO
- math.IT
- math.KT
- math.LO
- math.MG
- math.MP
- math.NA
- math.NT
- math.OA
- math.OC
- math.PR
- math.QA
- math.RA
- math.RT

- math.SG
- math.SP
- math.ST
- nlin
- nlin.AO
- nlin.CD
- nlin.CG
- nlin.PS
- nlin.SI
- nucl-ex
- nucl-th
- physics
- physics.acc-ph
- physics.ao-ph
- physics.app-ph
- physics.atm-clus
- physics.atom-ph
- physics.bio-ph
- physics.chem-ph
- physics.class-ph
- physics.comp-ph
- physics.data-an
- physics.ed-ph
- physics.flu-dyn
- physics.gen-ph
- physics.geo-ph
- physics.hist-ph
- physics.ins-det
- physics.med-ph
- physics.optics
- physics.plasm-ph
- physics.pop-ph
- physics.soc-ph
- physics.space-ph
- q-bio
- q-bio.BM

- q-bio.CB
- q-bio.GN
- q-bio.MN
- q-bio.NC
- q-bio.OT
- q-bio.PE
- q-bio.QM
- q-bio.SC
- q-bio.TO
- q-fin
- q-fin.CP
- q-fin.EC
- q-fin.GN
- q-fin.MF
- q-fin.PM
- q-fin.PR
- q-fin.RM
- q-fin.ST
- q-fin.TR
- quant-ph
- stat
- stat.AP
- stat.CO
- stat.ME
- stat.ML
- stat.OT
- stat.TH

# cnum

CNUM identifier of the conference

The CNUM is based on the starting day of the conference, with an extra number appended to distinguish conferences starting on the first day.

**example** The first conference (in order of creation on Inspire) starting on December 25, 1987 has CNUM C87-12-25 whereas, say, the third one, has CNUM C87-12-25.2

type string
pattern ^C\d\d-\d\d(\.\d+)?\$

## contact

Contact person's data

type object

**Properties:** *email*, *name* 

# email

Contact person's e-mail

type string

format email

## name

Contact person's name

type string

# country\_code

ISO 3166-1 alpha 2 country code

Country code according to ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 with a few additions (CS - Czechoslovakia, YU - Yugoslavia, AB - Serbia and Montenegro, AN - Netherlands Antilles, NT - Neutral Zone)

type string maxLength 2 minLength 2 Allowed values:

- AB
- AF
- AN
- AX
- AL
- DZ
- AS
- AD
- AO
- AI
- AQ
- AG
- AR

- AM
- AW
- AU
- AT
- AZ
- BS
- BH
- BD
- BB
- BY
- BE
- BZ
- BJ
- BM
- BT
- BO
- BQ
- BA
- BW
- BV
- BR
- IO
- BN
- BG
- BF
- BI
- KH
- CM
- CA
- CV
- KY
- CF
- TD
- CL
- CN
- CX

- CC
- CO
- CS
- KM
- CG
- CD
- CK
- CR
- CI
- HR
- CU
- CW
- CY
- CZ
- DK
- DJ
- DM
- DO
- EC
- EG
- SV
- GQ
- ER
- EE
- ET
- FK
- FO
- FJ
- FI
- FR
- GF
- PF
- TF
- GA
- GM
- GE

- DE
- GH
- GI
- GR
- GL
- GD
- GP
- GU
- GT
- GG
- GN
- GW
- GY
- HT
- HM
- VA
- HN
- HK
- HU
- IS
- IN
- ID
- IR
- IQ
- IE
- IM
- IL
- IT
- JM
- JP
- JE
- JO
- KZ
- KE
- KI
- KP

- KR
- KW
- KG
- LA
- LV
- LB
- LS
- LR
- LY
- LI
- LT
- LU
- MO
- MK
- MG
- MW
- MY
- MV
- ML
- MT
- MH
- MQ
- MR
- MU
- YT
- MX
- FM
- MD
- MC
- MN
- ME
- MS
- MA
- MZ
- MM
- NA

- NR
- NP
- NL
- NC
- NT
- NZ
- NI
- NE
- NG
- NU
- NF
- MP
- NO
- OM
- PK
- PW
- PS
- PA
- PG
- PY
- PE
- PH
- PN
- PL
- PT
- PR
- QA
- RE
- RO
- RU
- RW
- BL
- SH
- KN
- LC
- MF

- PM
- VC
- WS
- SM
- ST
- SA
- SN
- RS
- SC
- SL
- SG
- SX
- SK
- SI
- SB
- SO
- ZA
- GS
- SS
- ES
- LK
- SD
- SR
- SJ
- SU
- SZ
- SE
- CH
- SY
- TW
- TJ
- TZ
- TH
- TL
- TG
- TK

- TO
- TT
- TN
- TR
- TM
- TC
- TV
- UG
- UA
- AE
- GB
- US
- UM
- UY
- UZ
- VU
- VE
- VN
- VG
- VI
- WF
- EH
- YE
- YU
- ZM
- ZW

# degree\_type

## Academic degree type

The other value means that the degree type is not known or is not among the more specific values.

type string

## Allowed values:

- other
- diploma
- bachelor
- laurea

- master
- phd
- habilitation

# document\_type

type string

default article

# Allowed values:

- activity report
- article
- book
- book chapter
- conference paper
- note
- proceedings
- report
- thesis

# id

May satisfy *any* of the following definitions:

# **CERN** institutional ID

Also called CCID (e.g. on legacy).

type object

Required schema, value

Properties: schema, value

# schema

type string

## Allowed values:

• CERN

example CERN-12345
type string
pattern ^CERN-\d+\$

# **DESY identifier**

type object

Required schema, value

**Properties:** *schema*, *value* 

# schema

type string

## Allowed values:

• DESY

# value

```
example DESY-15456
type string
pattern ^DESY-\d+$
```

### Google Scholar profile identifier

type object

Required schema, value

**Properties:** *schema*, *value* 

# schema

type string

# Allowed values:

• GOOGLESCHOLAR

# value

```
example AZUAeayXuibs
type string
pattern ^(\w|-) {12}$
```

#### **Inspire BAI**

The BAI (BibAuthorID) is based on the name of the author and is used as a human-friendly unique identifier. Its general form is a firstnames.lastnames.number, where firstnames is a list of first names (or initials) separated by dots, and similarly for lastnames. Only ASCII letters (without diacritics), numbers, dashes and apostrophes are allowed in the names. By default, only initials of first names are used, but this may be changed at a cataloguer's discretion in order to disambiguate otherwise homonymous authors.

**Note:** This identifier is not persistent, as it can be renamed to become more explicit (e.g. transforming an initial into a full name), or disappear when merging two different authors.

type object

Required schema, value

Properties: schema, value

#### schema

type string

#### Allowed values:

• INSPIRE BAI

#### value

```
example A.Einstein.1
type string
pattern ^((\w|\-|\')+\.)+\d+$
```

## **Inspire ID**

This identifier is assigned to any curated author record (HEPNAMES on legacy). It is mainly used by large collaborations (providing an *authors.xml* file) to uniquely identify the authors of their articles.

type object

Required schema, value

Properties: schema, value

#### schema

type string

#### Allowed values:

• INSPIRE ID

```
example INSPIRE-12345678
type string
pattern ^INSPIRE-\d{8}$
```

# JACoW ID

Author identifier assigned by the Joint Accelerator Conferences Website (JACoW).

type object

Required schema, value

Properties: schema, value

#### schema

type string

#### Allowed values:

• JACOW

#### value

```
example JACOW-12345678
type string
pattern ^JACoW-\d{8}$
```

# **KAKEN ID**

Author identifier assigned by the Japanese KAKEN grants database.

type object

Required schema, value

Properties: schema, value

# schema

type string

# Allowed values:

• KAKEN

```
example KAKEN-12345678
type string
pattern ^KAKEN-\d{8}$
```

# ORCID

ORCID provides an identifier for individuals to use with their name as they engage in research, scholarship, and innovation activities.

The ORCID identifier can be resolved by prepending http://orcid.org to the *value*, in order to get the ORCID record of the person.

type object

Required schema, value

Properties: schema, value

#### schema

type string

#### Allowed values:

ORCID

## value

example 0000-0012-1234-5647

type string

**pattern**  $d{4} - d{4} - d{3} [0-9X]$ 

# ResearcherID

type object

Required schema, value

**Properties:** *schema*, *value* 

# schema

type string

#### Allowed values:

RESEARCHERID

example A-1009-2008
type string
pattern ^[A-z]-\d{4}-\d{4}\$

# **SCOPUS** author identifier

type object

Required schema, value

**Properties:** *schema*, *value* 

# schema

type string

# Allowed values:

• SCOPUS

# value

```
example 13245678901
type string
pattern ^\d{10, 11}$
```

# **SLAC identifier**

type object

Required schema, value

**Properties:** *schema*, *value* 

# schema

type string

#### Allowed values:

• SLAC

# value

```
example SLAC-123456
type string
pattern ^SLAC-\d+$
```

# SPIRES HEPNAMES ID

HEPNAMES entry in the old SPIRES system.

type object

Required schema, value

Properties: schema, value

# schema

type string

## Allowed values:

• SPIRES

#### value

```
example HEPNAMES-123456
type string
pattern ^HEPNAMES-\d+$
```

# **VIAF record ID**

Record ID in the Virtual International Authority File (VIAF).

type object Required schema, value Properties: schema, value

#### schema

type string

#### Allowed values:

• VIAF

# value

example 75121530
type string
pattern ^\d{7,9}\$

# Wikipedia Page\_name of the person

type object

Required schema, value

**Properties:** *schema*, *value* 

#### schema

type string

# Allowed values:

• WIKIPEDIA

# value

A page name on the English Wikipedia, i.e. the Page\_name part in http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Page\_name.

example Albert\_Einstein

Non-English Wikipedia pages can be referenced by prepending the language.

example it:Fabiola\_Gianotti
type string

## arXiv author identifier

More info at arXiv.

type object

Required schema, value

Properties: schema, value

#### schema

type string

# Allowed values:

• ARXIV

## value

```
example warner_s_1
type string
pattern ^\w+_(\w_)?\d+$
```

# inspire\_field

Inspire category

MARC 65017 with 2: INSPIRE

The Inspire category (also called field category) classifies the subject this record is related to. This classification schema is similar to the arXiv one (see *elements/arxiv\_categories.json*) and there is a way to map from arXiv categories to Inspire categories.

type object

Properties: source, term

#### source

type string

#### Allowed values:

- curator
- magpie
- arxiv
- user
- undefined

#### term

type string

#### Allowed values:

- Accelerators
- Astrophysics
- Computing
- Data Analysis and Statistics
- Experiment-HEP
- Experiment-Nucl
- General Physics
- Gravitation and Cosmology
- Instrumentation
- Lattice
- Math and Math Physics
- Other
- Phenomenology-HEP
- Theory-HEP
- Theory-Nucl

# json\_reference

Reference to another record

type object

Required \$ref

**Properties:** \$ref

# \$ref

URL to the referenced resource

type string

format url

# language\_code

ISO 639-1 alpha 2 language code

Language code according to ISO 639-1.

 $example \ \texttt{el for Greek}.$ 

type string

maxLength 2

minLength 2

Allowed values:

- aa
- ab
- af
- ak
- am
- ar
- an
- as
- av
- ae
- ay
- az
- ba
- bm
- be
- bn

- bi
- bo
- bs
- br
- bg
- ca
- cs
- ch
- ce
- cu
- cv
- kw
- co
- cr
- cy
- da
- de
- dv
- uv
- dz
- el
- en
- eo
- et
- eu
- ee
- fo
- fa
- fj
- fi
- fr
- fy
- ff
- gd
- ga
- gl
- gv

- gn
- gu
- ht
- ha
- sh
- he
- hz
- hi
- ho
- hr
- hu
- hy
- ig
- io
- ii
- iu
- ie
- ia
- id
- ik
- is
- it
- jv
- ja
- kl
- kn
- ks
- ka
- kr
- kk
- km
- ki
- rw
- ky
- kv
- kg

- ko
- kj
- ku
- lo
- la
- lv
- li
- ln
- lt
- 1b
- lu
- lg
- mh
- ml
- mr
- mk
- mg
- mt
- mn
- mi
- ms
- my
- na
- nv
- nr
- nd
- ng
- ne
- nl
- nn
- nb
- no
- ny
- oc
- oj
- or

- om
- os
- pa
- pi
- pl
- pt
- ps
- qu
- rm
- ro
- rn
- ru
- sg
- sa
- si
- sk
- sl
- se
- sm
- sn
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- st
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- sv
- ty
- ta
- tt
- te
- tg

- tl
- th
- ti
- to
- tn
- ts
- tk
- tr
- tw
- ug
- uk
- ur
- uz
- ve
- vi
- vo
- wa
- wo
- xh
- yi
- yo
- za
- zh
- zu

## material

Material to which the field refers

The possible values are:

**addendum** for a document extending the main publication.

- erratum for a document correcting errors in the content of the main publication. When the errors are not in the content but in the publication process, it is considered as an editorial note instead.
- editorial note for a document correcting errors in the metadata of the publication but not its content. Otherwise, it is an erratum.

preprint for a document that is made public (typically on arXiv) but not yet published formally.

publication for the main publication. If it's not published, it's a preprint.

**reprint** for a reprint of the main publication.

**translation** for a translation of the main publication.

type string

## Allowed values:

- addendum
- erratum
- editorial note
- preprint
- publication
- reprint
- translation

#### rank

Rank of academic position

type string

# Allowed values:

- STAFF
- SENIOR
- JUNIOR
- VISITOR
- POSTDOC
- PHD
- MASTER
- UNDERGRADUATE
- OTHER

# records-files

File schema.

Describe information needed for files in records.

type object

Properties: bucket, checksum, key, size, version\_id

# bucket

type string

# checksum

type string

#### key

type string

# size

type integer

# version\_id

type string

## reference

A reference to a cited document

This is structurally very similar to a Literature record, with unnecessary fields removed. For more information about the meaning of the different fields, see the corresponding field in *hep*.

type object

**Properties:** *arxiv\_eprint, authors, book\_series, collaborations, document\_type, dois, imprint, isbn, label, misc, per-sistent\_identifiers, publication\_info, report\_numbers, texkey, title, urls* 

# arxiv\_eprint

arXiv eprint number

MARC 999C5r with arXiv: prefix

example 1703.07274

type string

**pattern** ^\d{4}.\d{4,5} | [\w.]+(-[\w.]+)?/\d+\$

## authors

#### List of authors

MARC 999C5h contains a comma-separated string with all authors, in first\_name last\_name order.

type array

Every element of authors is:

type object

Properties: full\_name, inspire\_role

# full\_name

Should be of the same form as *full\_name*.

example Smith, John G.D.

type string

#### inspire\_role

MARC 999C5e for editor

type string

# Allowed values:

- author
- supervisor
- editor

## book\_series

type object

**Properties:** *title*, *volume* 

# title

type string

# volume

type string

# collaborations

type array

Every element of collaborations is:

**MARC** 999C5c

type string

# document\_type

MARC conceptually similar to 999C5d, but allowed values differ.

**Reference** *document\_type* 

# dois

type array
Every element of dois is:
 MARC 999C5a with prefix doi:
 type string
 pattern ^10\.\d+(\.\d+)?/.+\$

# imprint

type object

**Properties:** *date*, *place*, *publisher* 

# date

type string
format date

# place

type string

# publisher

MARC 999C5p

 $type \ {\tt string}$ 

# isbn

**MARC** 999C5i

ISBN if the cited document is a book.

Note: If the cited document is a book chapter, use *parent\_isbn* instead.

type string
pattern ^\d\*[0-9X]\$

# label

**MARC** 999C50

Label used to refer to the reference in the main text, and put in front of the reference in the reference list. Often, this is a number, found in square brackets. These brackets (or parentheses), if present, should not be put here.

example 42 example Jones1995c type string

# misc

MARC 999C5m

Unrecognized information from the reference.

type array

Every element of misc is:

type string

# persistent\_identifiers

MARC 999C5a (with prefix hdl: or urn:)

type array

Every element of persistent\_identifiers is:

type object

Properties: schema, value

## schema

type string

# Allowed values:

- HDL
- URN

## value

type string

# publication\_info

type object

**Properties:** *artid, cnum, journal\_issue, journal\_title, journal\_volume, material, page\_end, page\_start, parent\_isbn, parent\_report\_number, parent\_title, year* 

# artid

MARC last part of 999C5s (if not a page) type string

## cnum

**MARC** 999C5b

Reference cnum

# journal\_issue

MARC 999C5n

type string

# journal\_title

MARC first part of 999C5s type string

# journal\_volume

MARC second part of 999C5s type string

# material

**Reference** *material* 

# page\_end

MARC Last part of 999C5s (if page-range) type string

# page\_start

MARC Last part of 999C5s (if not article ID)
type string

# parent\_isbn

MARC 999C5i, but not distinguished from the *isbn* of the cited document.

If the cited document is a book chapter, this is the ISBN of the book.

type string
pattern ^\d\*[0-9X]\$

#### parent\_report\_number

MARC 999C5r but not distinguished from the cited document *report\_numbers*.

type string

# parent\_title

MARC 999C5q

Title of the parent document, e.g. title of the book if the cited document is a book chapter.

type string

#### year

```
MARC 999C5y
type integer
minimum 1000
maximum 2050
```

# report\_numbers

MARC 999C5r

Note: If the cited document is only part of a report, use parent\_report\_number instead.

type array

Every element of report\_numbers is:

type string

#### texkey

MARC 999C5k

Key that was used for this citation in the document. This may be extracted if the document is a PDF generated from a LaTeX, and possibly coincides with the one of the *texkeys* assigned to the cited document by Inspire and made visible in the TeX export formats.

example Maldacena:1997re
type string

#### title

Reference *title* 

MARC 999C5t

#### urls

type array

Every element of **urls** is:

MARC 999C5u

Reference *url* 

# related\_record

Decorated link to a related record

MARC 78002, 78502, 78708```and ``510 (depending on type of record and *relation*)

type object

Required record

Properties: curated\_relation, record, relation, relation\_freetext

## curated\_relation

type boolean

#### record

URL of related record

MARC 510\_0 (for Institutions and Experiments), 530\_0 (for Journals), 78002/78502/78708w (for Literature).

**Reference** *json\_reference* 

#### relation

Relation of the linked record to this one

The possible values are:

#### predecessor

**MARC** 510\_\_w: a (for Institutions and Experiments), 530\_\_w: a (for Journals) or the field comes from 78002 (for Literature).

The related record is a predecessor of the current one, i.e. the current record supersedes the related one.

- For a Literature record, this is typically the case if the related record is a preliminary note and this record is the final version.
- For a Journal record, this happens when the journal has changed name: the related record has the previous name and this one the new name.
- For an Institution record, this means that the related record represents an institution that does no longer exist and has become the one represented by this record.
- For a Project record, this happens when the related record is a project that finished and was superseded by the one in this record (e.g. two successive runs of an experiment).

#### parent

MARC 510\_\_w:t (for an Institution record)

The related record is the parent of the current one, i.e. the current record is a child of the related one.

• For an Institution record, this means that the related record represents a parent institution (e.g. a university if this record is a department).

#### commented

MARC 78708i:commented (for a Literature record)

The related record has been commented by the current one, i.e. the current record is a comment on the related one.

Note: This only makes sense for a Literature record.

If none of the relations apply, a free textual relation can be provided in *relation\_freetext*.

**Note:** Only one directional links are currently allowed for technical reasons, but this should change in the future when Inspire can handle atomic updates of the two directions. For example, 78502 is currently discarded.

type string

#### Allowed values:

- predecessor
- parent
- commented

#### relation\_freetext

MARC 510\_\_\_i (for Institutions and Experiments), 530\_\_\_i (for Journals) or 78708i (for Literature).

If none of the standard relations in *relation* fit, a textual relation can alternatively be provided here.

type string

#### source

Source of the information in this field. As several records can be merged, this information allows us to remember where every bit of metadata came from and make decisions based on it.

MARC Often not present.

type string

# sourced\_value

This is used to add, besides the *value*, the *source* where this value came from.

type object

**Required** *value* 

**Properties:** source, value

#### source

Reference source

# value

type string

# title

type object

Properties: source, subtitle, title

#### source

type string

# subtitle

type string

# title

type string

# url

URL of related document

**MARC** 8564

type object

**Properties:** *description*, *value* 

# description

**MARC** 8654\_\_\_y

type string

# value

MARC 8564\_u
type string
format url

# CHAPTER 4

# **Additional Notes**

Notes on how to contribute, legal information and changes are here for the interested.

# 4.1 Contributing

Contributions are welcome, and they are greatly appreciated! Every little bit helps, and credit will always be given.

# 4.1.1 Types of Contributions

## **Report Bugs**

Report bugs at https://github.com/inspirehep/inspire-schemas/issues.

If you are reporting a bug, please include:

- Your operating system name and version.
- Any details about your local setup that might be helpful in troubleshooting.
- Detailed steps to reproduce the bug.

# **Fix Bugs**

Look through the GitHub issues for bugs. Anything tagged with "bug" is open to whoever wants to implement it.

# **Implement Features**

Look through the GitHub issues for features. Anything tagged with "feature" is open to whoever wants to implement it.

# Write Documentation

inspire-schemas could always use more documentation, whether as part of the official inspire-schemas docs, in docstrings, or even on the web in blog posts, articles, and such.

#### Submit Feedback

The best way to send feedback is to file an issue at https://github.com/inspirehep/inspire-schemas/issues.

If you are proposing a feature:

- Explain in detail how it would work.
- Keep the scope as narrow as possible, to make it easier to implement.
- Remember that this is a volunteer-driven project, and that contributions are welcome :)

# 4.1.2 Get Started!

Ready to contribute? Here's how to set up inspire-schemas for local development.

- 1. Fork the *invenio* repo on GitHub.
- 2. Clone your fork locally:

\$ git clone git@github.com:your\_name\_here/inspire-schemas.git

3. Install your local copy into a virtualenv. Assuming you have virtualenvwrapper installed, this is how you set up your fork for local development:

```
$ mkvirtualenv inspire-schemas
$ cd inspire-schemas/
$ pip install -e .[all]
```

4. Create a branch for local development:

\$ git checkout -b name-of-your-bugfix-or-feature

Now you can make your changes locally.

5. When you're done making changes, check that your changes pass tests:

```
$ ./run-tests.sh
```

The tests will provide you with test coverage and also check PEP8 (code style), PEP257 (documentation), flake8 as well as build the Sphinx documentation and run doctests.

6. Commit your changes and push your branch to GitHub:

```
$ git add .
$ git commit -s \
    -m "component: title" \
    -m "* Adds your new feature." \
    -m "* Fixes an existing issue." \
    -m "* Improves and existing feature." \
    -m "" \
    -m "Sem-Ver: new feature" \
    -m "Sem-Ver: breaks api"
$ git push origin name-of-your-bugfix-or-feature
```

7. Submit a pull request through the GitHub website.

# 4.1.3 Pull Request Guidelines

Before you submit a pull request, check that it meets these guidelines:

- 1. The pull request should include tests and must not decrease test coverage.
- 2. If the pull request adds functionality, the docs should be updated. Put your new functionality into a function with a docstring.
- 3. The pull request should work for all the currently supported Python vesions, as of writing that is 2.7, and 3.5. Check https://travis-ci.org/inspirehep/inspire-schemas/pull\_requests and make sure that the tests pass for all supported Python versions.

# 4.2 License

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# CHAPTER 5

# Changelog

Here you can find the full changelog for this version

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